## DRAFT FINAL OU1 - REMEDIAL ACTION REVISION 1 LIBBY ASBESTOS PROJECT LIBBY, MT

## February 2012

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STORMWATER MANAGEMENT DETAILS



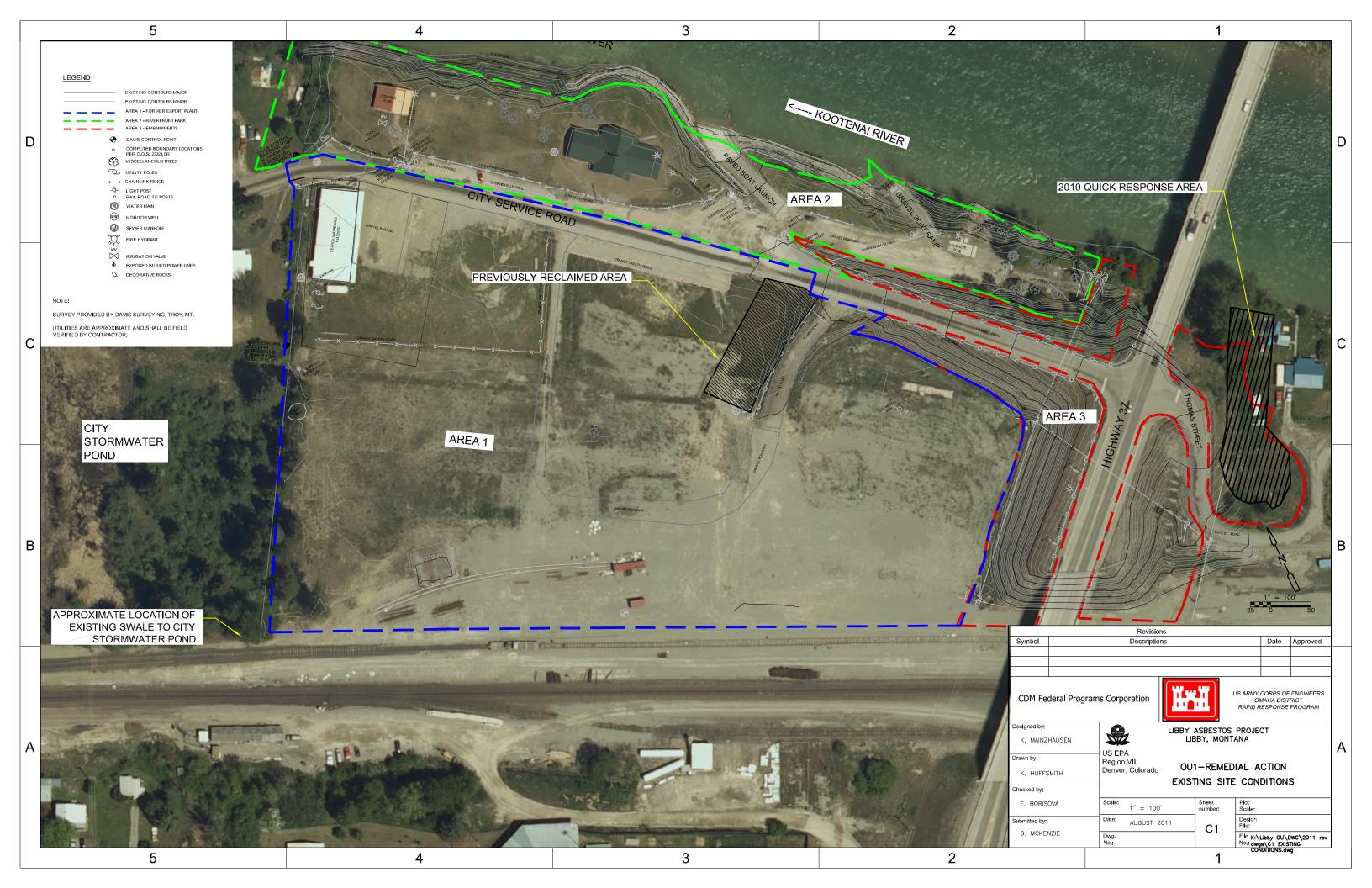


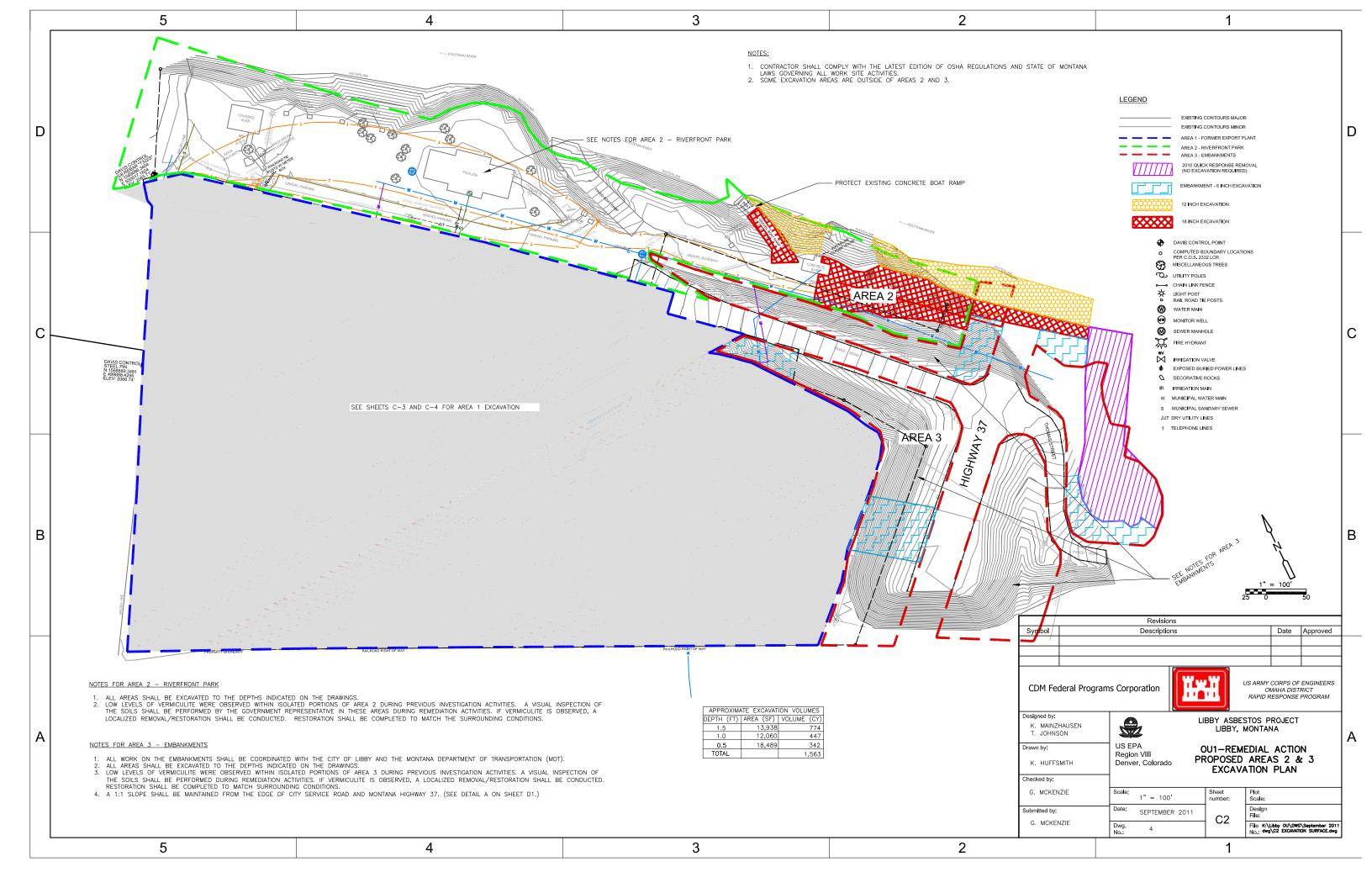
LOCATION PLAN

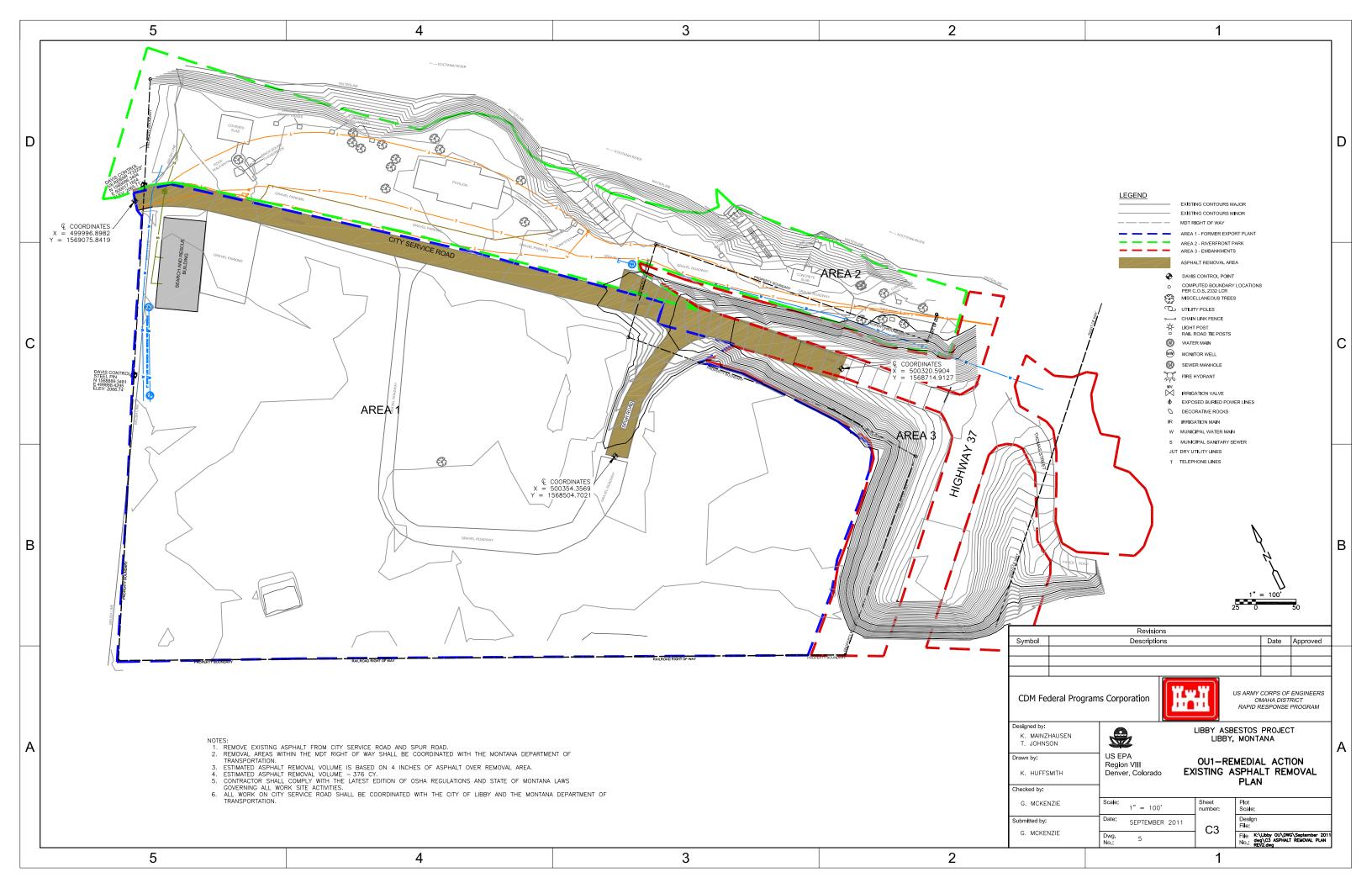
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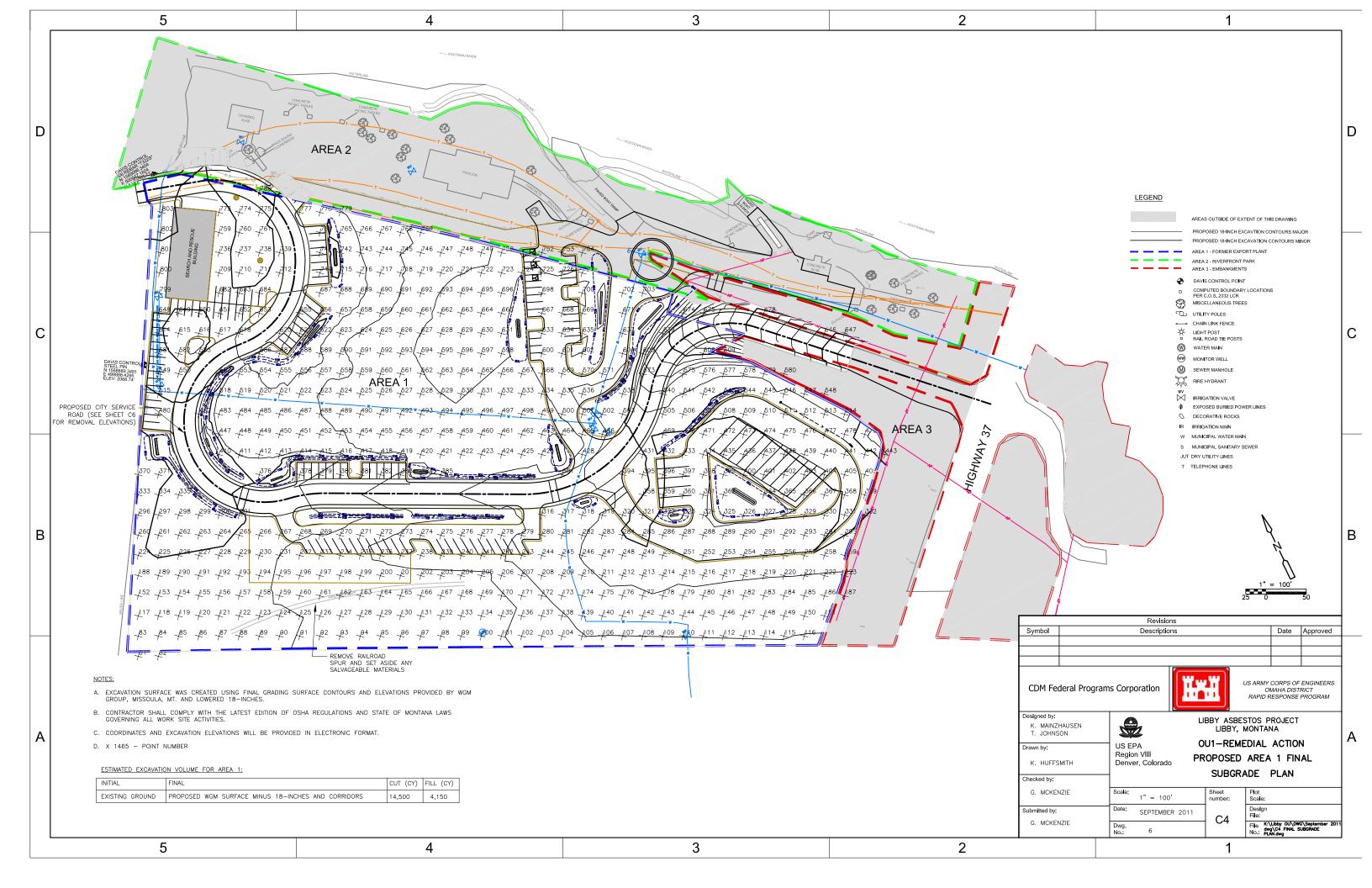
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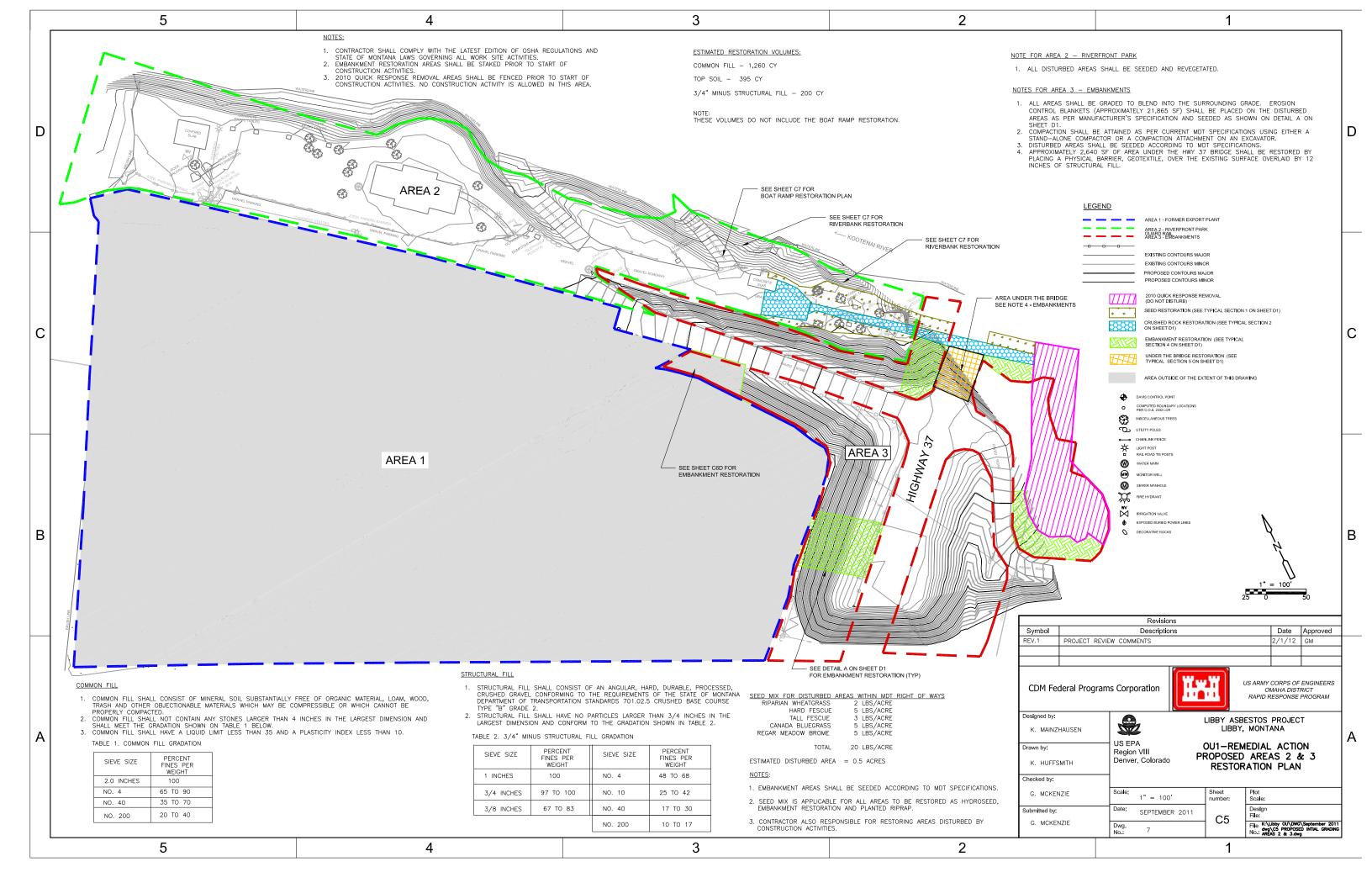
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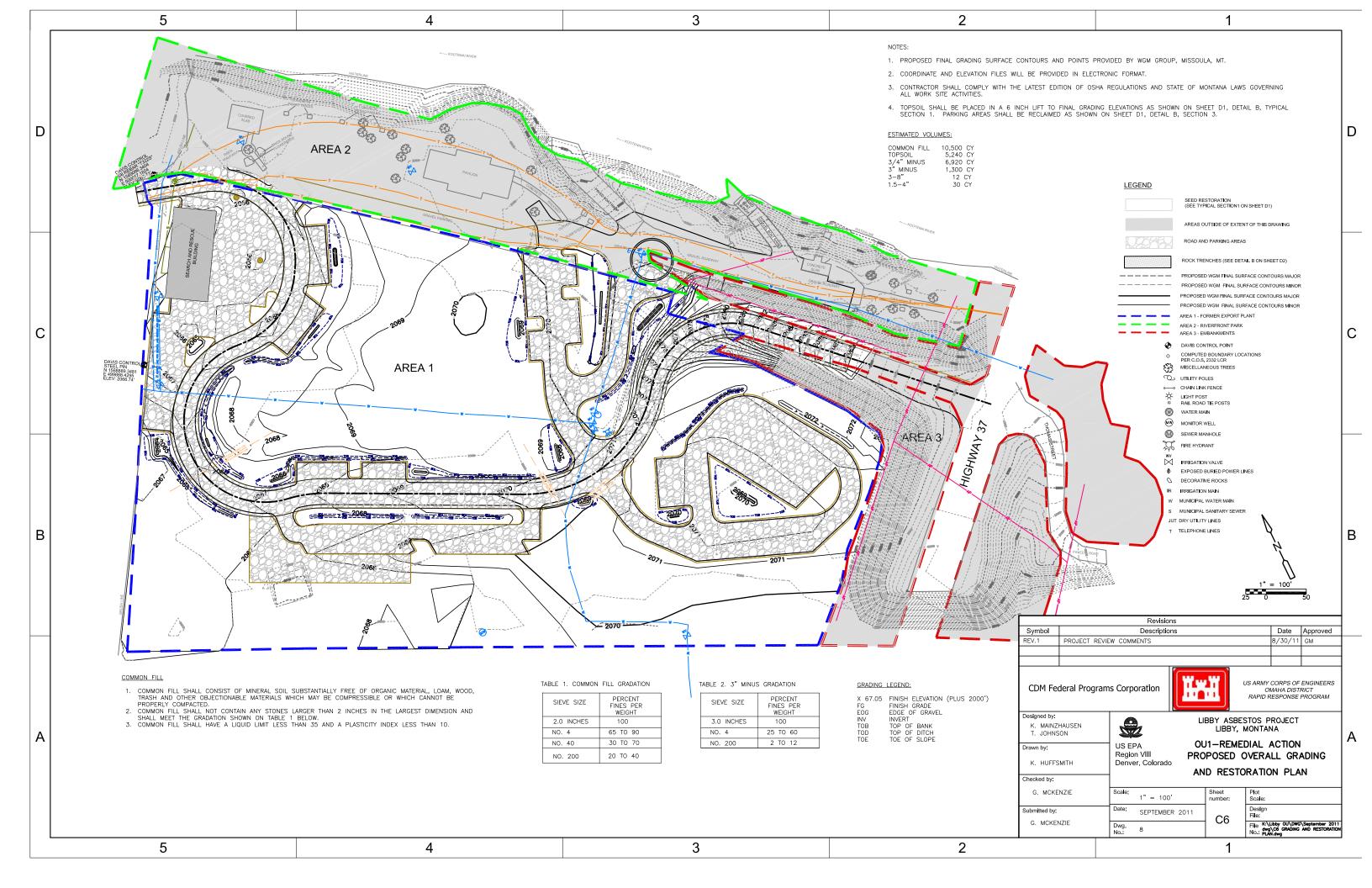


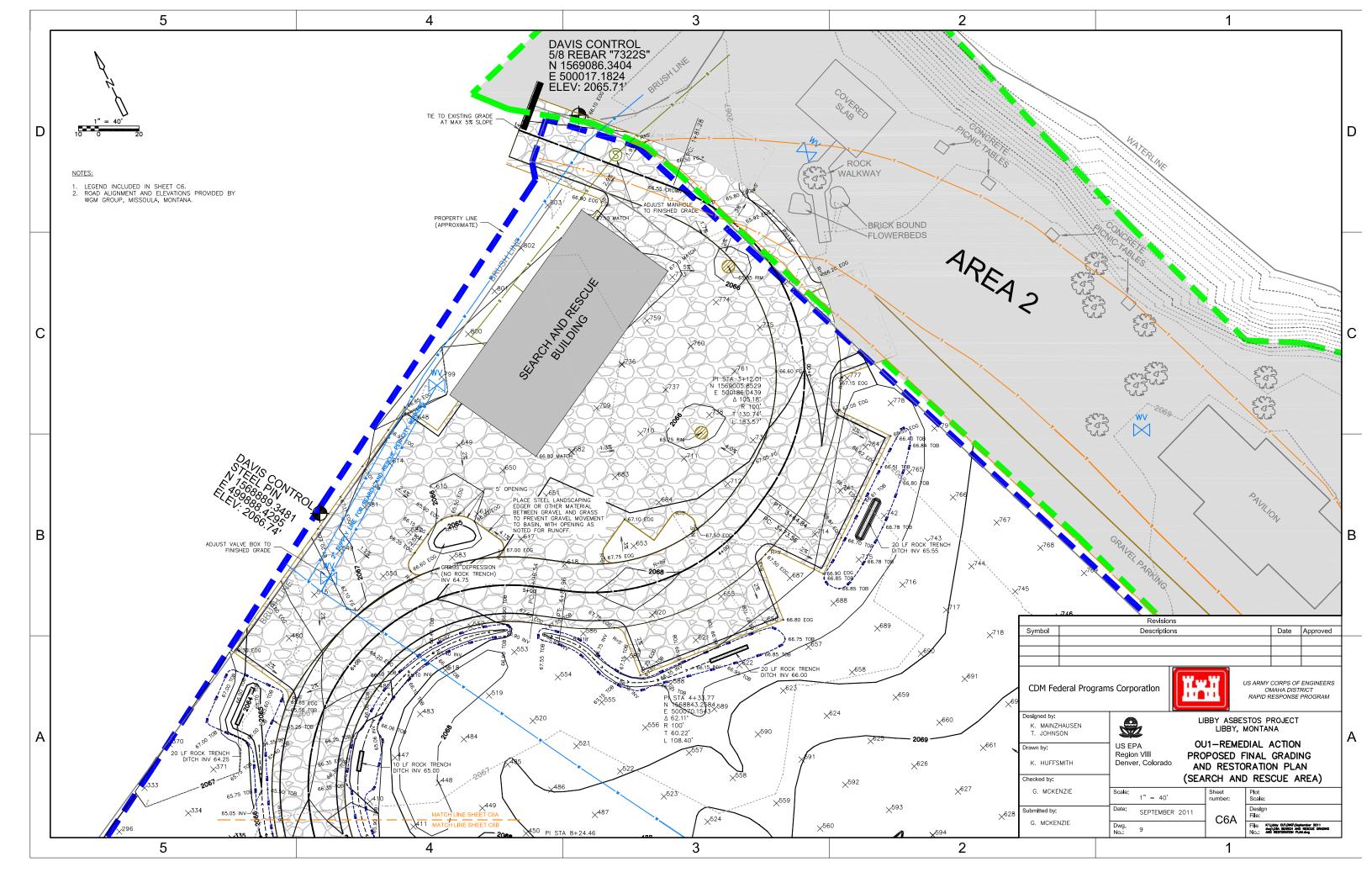


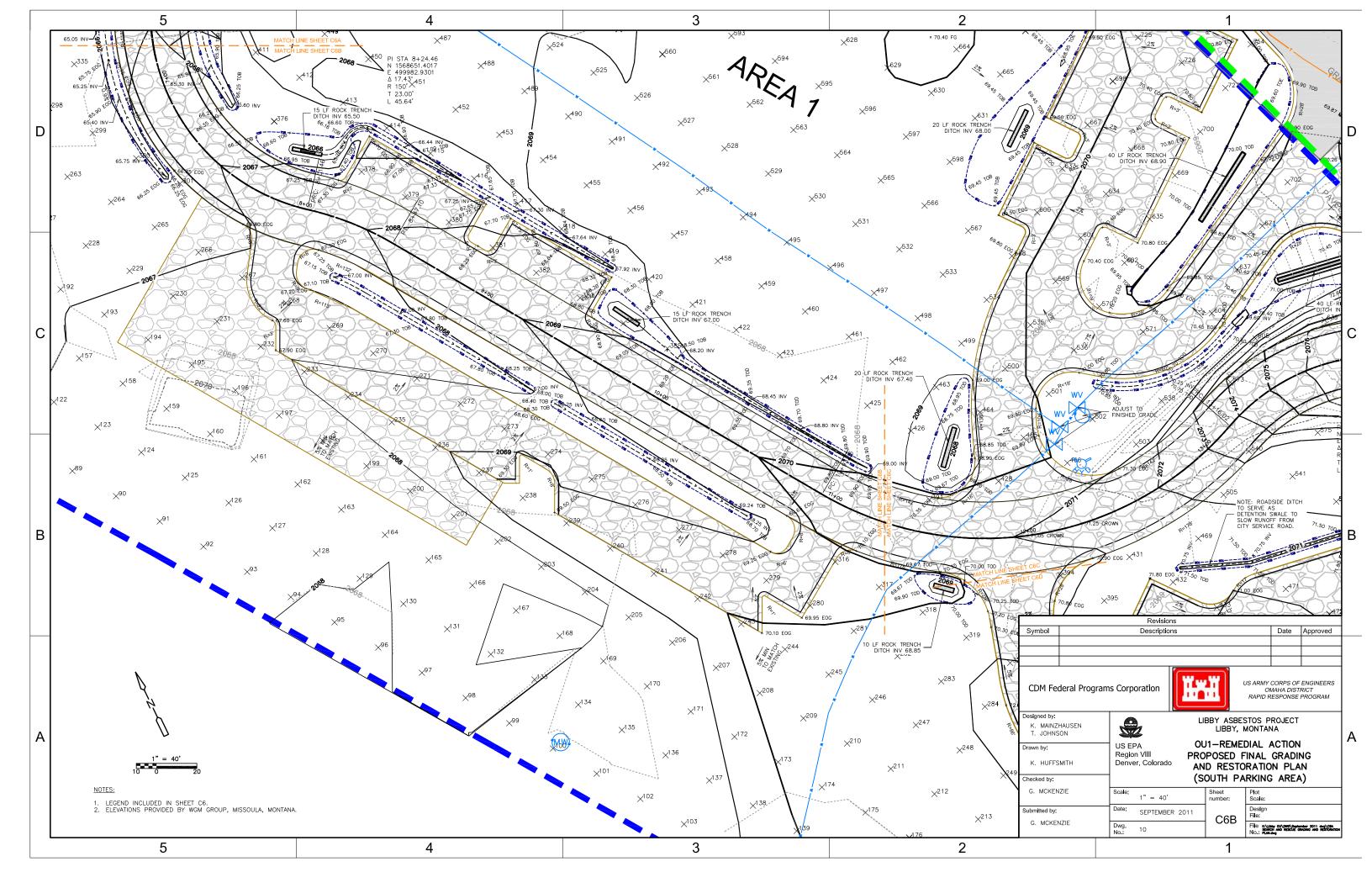


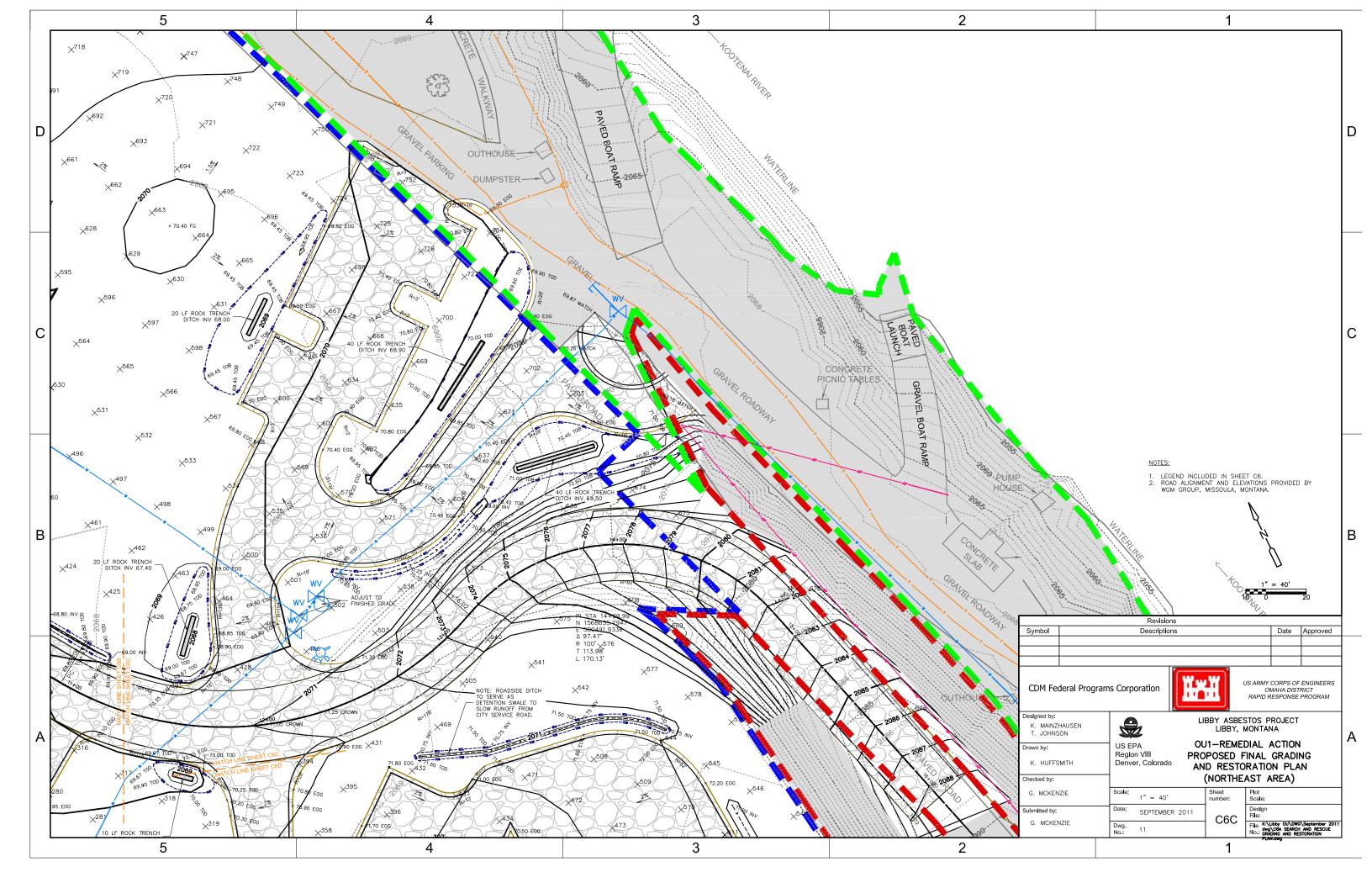


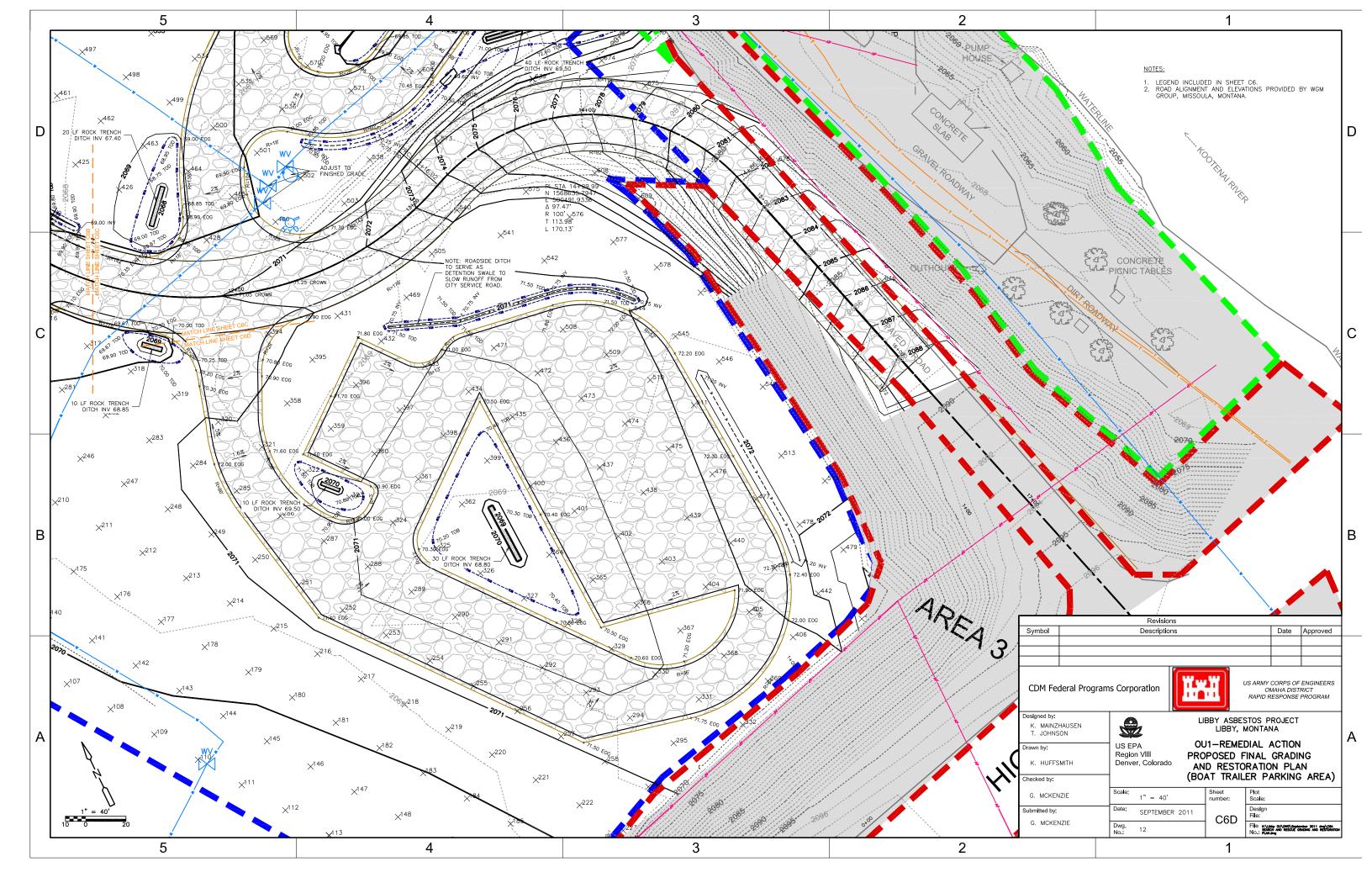


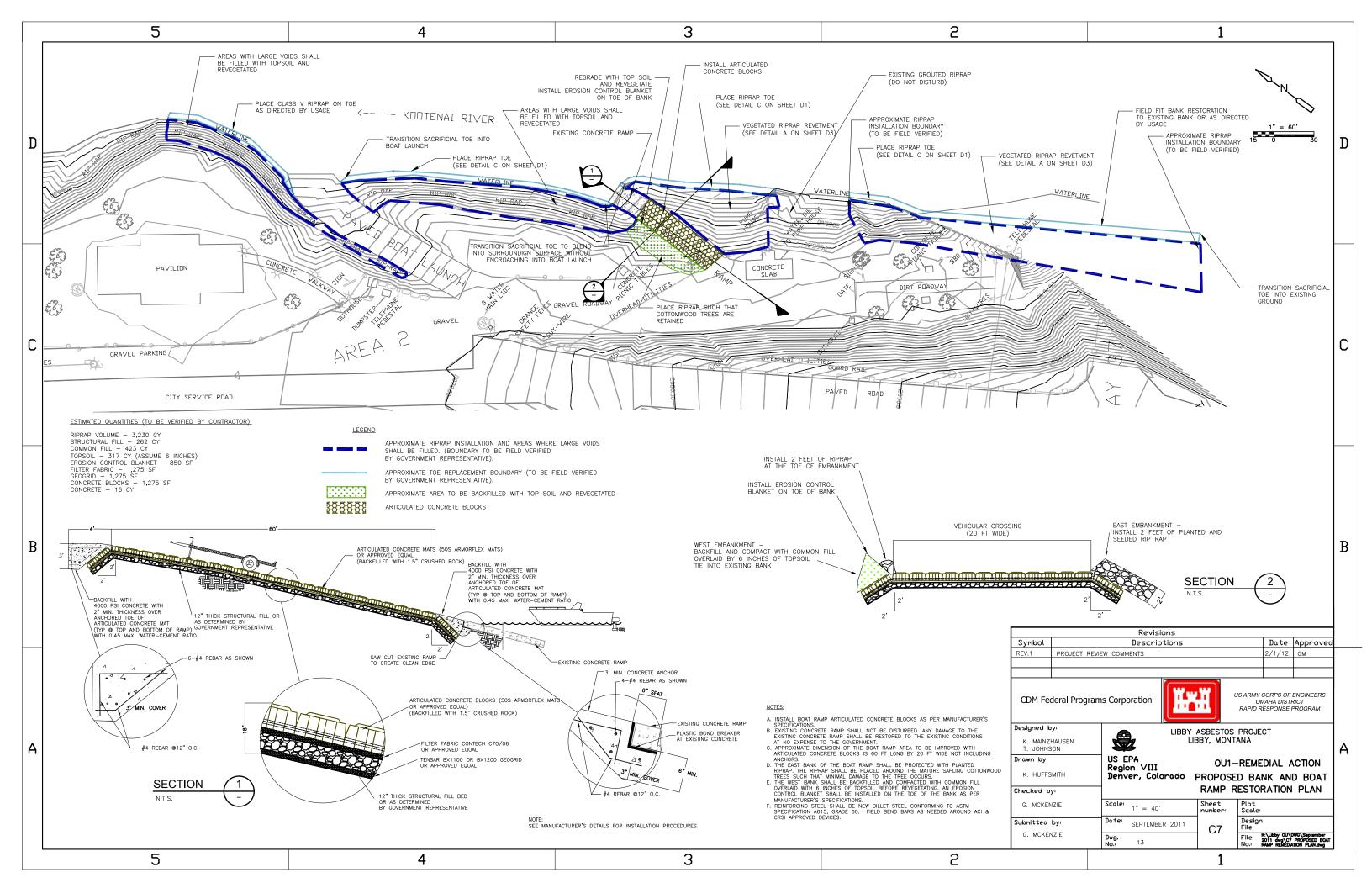


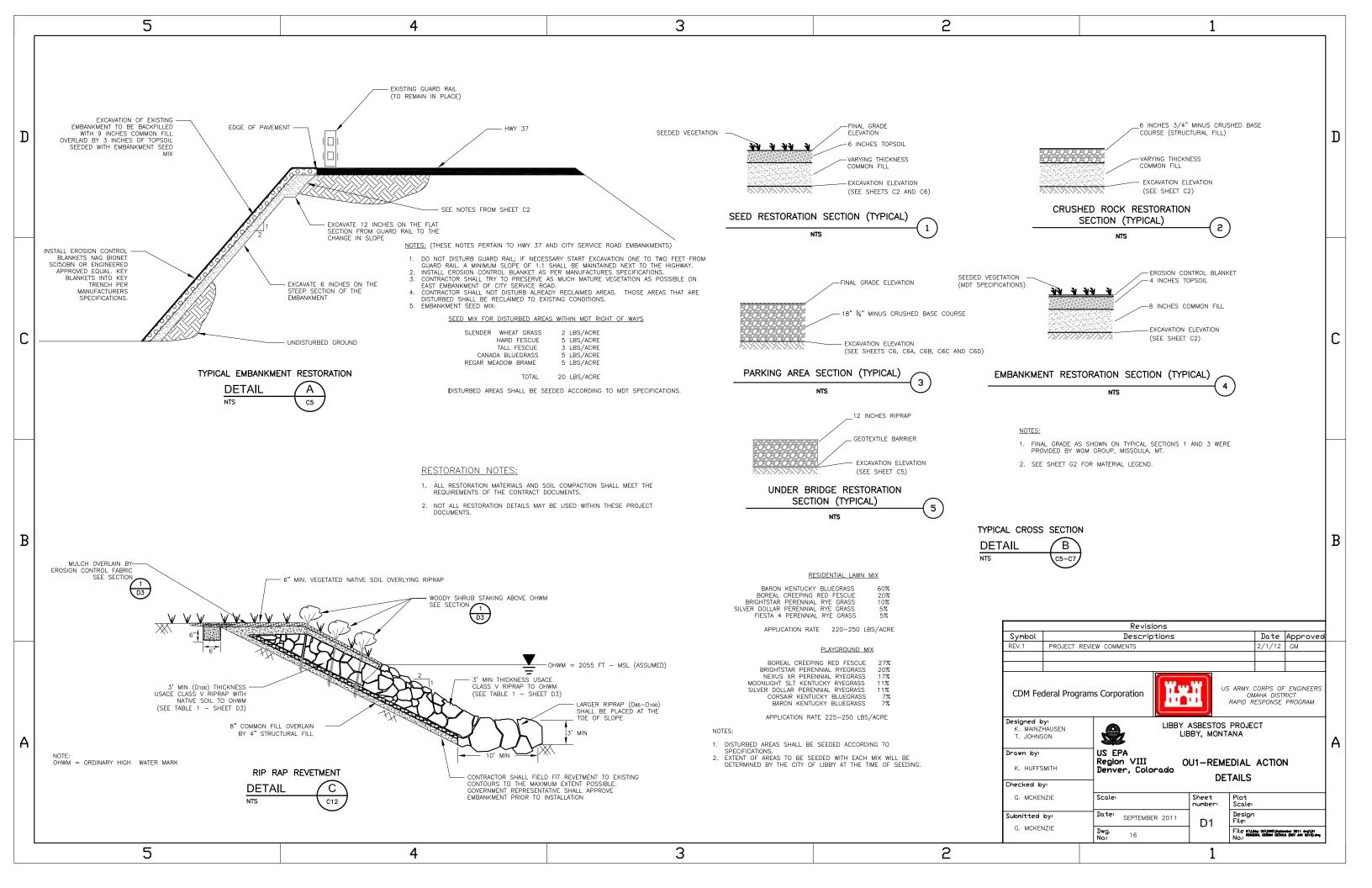


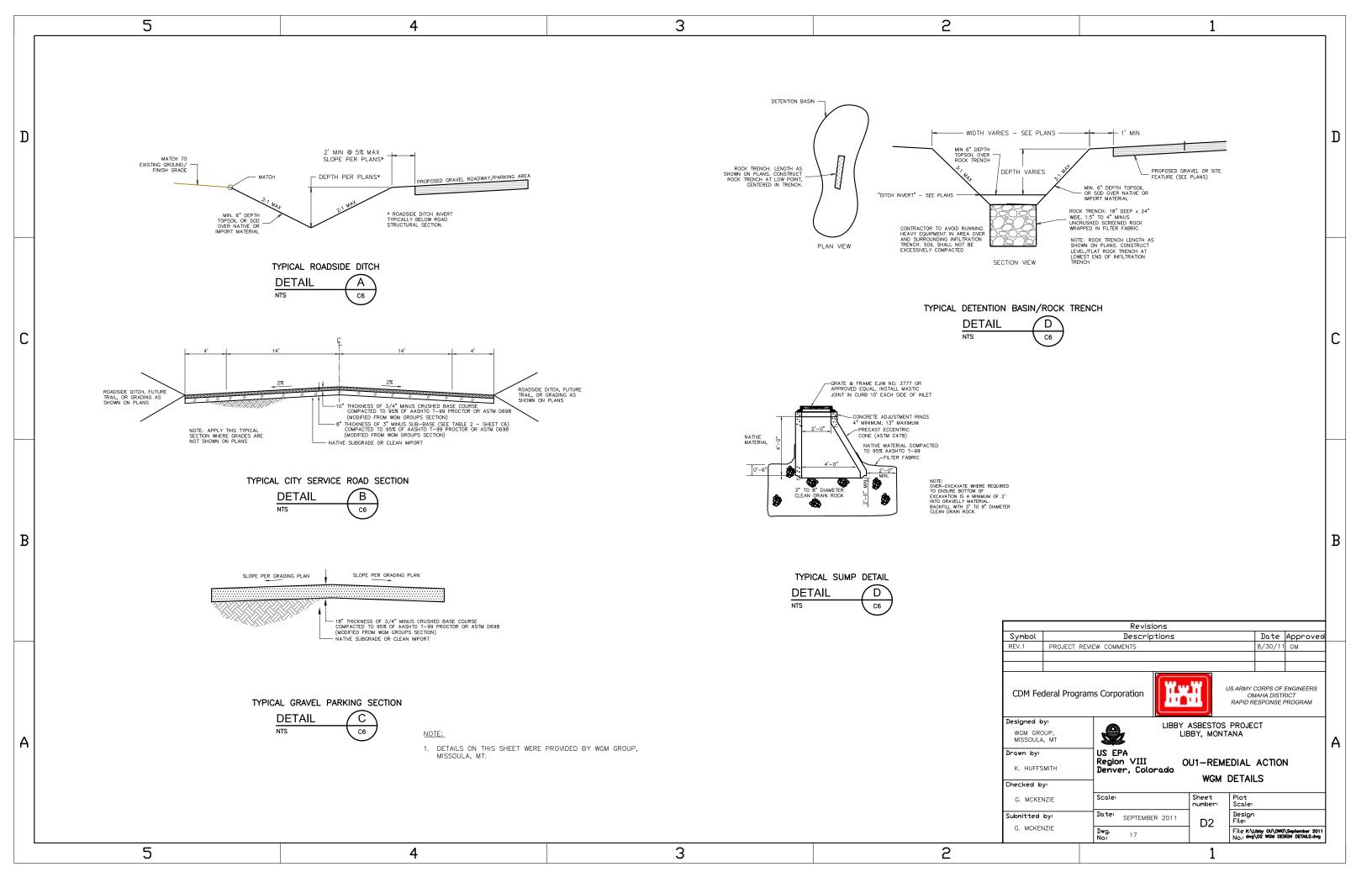












### LIVE WILLOW STAKING

WILLOW PLACEMENT

- A. WILLOW SPECIES USED SHALL BE SALIX EXIQUA (SANDBAR WILLOW) HARVESTED DURING DORMANCY WHEN NO LEAVES ARE PRESENT. IF THE CONSTRUCTION/PLANTING SEQUENCE ALLOWS, THE CUTTING MAY BE PROPAGATED AT A NURSERY OVER THE WINTER TO DEVELOP ROOTS BEFORE PLANTING.
- B. THE LIVE SINGLE WILLOW STAKES SHALL BE A MINIMUM OF 3 FEET LONG AND 1/2 INCH IN DIAMETER.
- C. THE LIVE CUTTINGS SHALL BE HARVESTED FROM AN APPROVED LOCAL NATIVE GROWING SITE OF THE SAME ECOTYPE AS THE PROJECT AREA. NO MORE THAN 1/3 OF THE TOTAL BRANCHES OF ANY WILLOW SHRUB SHALL BE HARVESTED FOR USE AS LIVE STAKES UNLESS OTHERWISE AUTHORIZED BY THE COVERNMENT REPRESENTATIVE AND APPROVED BY SOURCE SITE OWNER. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL BE RESPONSIBLE FOR IDENTIFYING WILLOW SOURCE LOCATIONS. THE GOVERNMENT REPRESENTATIVE SHALL APPROVE AND OBTAIN PERMISSION TO HARVEST THE STAKES.
- D. THE USE OF CHAINSAWS, WEED WHIPS WITH METAL BLADES, LOPPERS, AND PRUNERS SHALL BE PERMITTED, PROVIDED THAT THEY ARE USED IN SUCH A MANNER THAT THEY LEAVE CLEAN CUTS. LIVE PLANT MATERIAL SHALL BE CUT AND HANDLED WITH CARE TO AVOID BARK STRIPPING AND TRUNK WOOD SPLITTING. CUTS SHALL BE MADE 8 TO 10 INCHES FROM THE GROUND WHEN CUTTING FROM THE APPROVED, NATURAL GROWING SOURCE SITES. CUTS SHALL BE MADE FLAT OR AT A BLUNT ANGLE. HARVESTING SHALL BE PERFORMED IN SUCH A MANNER THAT THE SOURCE SITES SHALL REGENERATE RAPIDLY (WITHIN OUR GROWING SEASON)
- E. THE HARVESTING SITE SHALL BE LEFT CLEAN AND FREE OF DEBRIS. LARGE UNUSED MATERIAL SHALL BE CUT INTO 16-INCH
- F. LIVE BRANCH CUTTINGS SHALL BE BOUND TOGETHER AND SECURED WITH TWINE AT THE HARVEST SITE FOR EASY HANDLING AND PROTECTION DURING TRANSPORT. LIVE BRANCH CUTTINGS SHALL BE BUNDLED IN SUCH A MANNER THAT THEY WILL STAY TOGETHER WHEN HANDLED.
- G. ALL PLANT CUTTINGS SHALL ARRIVE AT THE SITE WITHIN EIGHT HOURS AFTER CUTTING. PLANTS NOT INSTALLED ON THE DAY OF ARRIVAL AT THE SITE SHALL BE STORED AND PROTECTED UNTIL INSTALLATION. UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED, ALL LIVE PLANT MATERIAL SHALL BE USED WITHIN 24 HOURS AFTER CUTTING. OUTSIDE STORAGE LOCATIONS SHALL BE CONTINUOUSLY SHADED AND PROTECTED FROM THE ELEMENTS. LIVE CUT PLANT MATERIAL SHALL BE HEELED IN MOIST SOILS OR KEPT IN WATER. LIVE CUT MATERIALS SHALL BE PROTECTED FROM DRYING AT ALL TIMES.
- H. DURING TRANSPORT THE BUNDLES SHALL BE PLACED ON THE TRANSPORT VEHICLES IN AN ORDERLY FASHION TO PREVENT DAMAGE AND TO FACILITATE HANDLING. THE LIVE CUT PLANT MATERIAL SHALL BE COVERED WITH A TARP OR BURLAF MATERIAL DURING TRANSPORTATION.
- I. UPON ARRIVAL AT THE CONSTRUCTION SITE, THE LIVE BRANCH CUTTINGS SHALL BE INSPECTED BY THE GOVERNMENT REPRESENTATIVE FOR ACCEPTABILITY. ONLY HEALTHY, WELL-BRANCHED, AND DISEASE-FREE STOCK SHALL BE ACCEPTED.

### SEED MIXTURE AND FERTILIZER APPLICATION

- A. TOPSOIL SHALL BE PLACED LOOSE AND RAKED BY HAND TO PROVIDE A MODERATE ROUGH SEEDBED.
- B. SEED SHALL BE APPLIED DRY (NO HYDROSEEDING) TO THE SOIL SURFACE BY HAND WITH A WHIRLY BIRD TYPE SPREADER.
- C. SEEDED AREAS SHALL BE RAKED BY HAND TO ENSURE GOOD SEED/SOIL CONTACT AND TO SLIGHTLY BURY SOME SEED.
- D. SEEDED AREAS SHALL BE FERTILIZED BY HAND WITH A MIXTURE OF 20-15-20 AT 200 LBS/ACRE
- F. SFEDED AREAS SHALL BE COVERED WITH HYDROMULCH AT THE MANUFACTURER'S RECOMMENDED RATE.
- F. SEEDED AREAS SHALL BE IRRIGATED AT SEEDING AND KEPT MOIST THROUGHOUT THE REMAINDER OF THE GROWING SEASON THROUGH SUPPLEMENTAL IRRIGATION. SEEDBED SHALL NOT BE ALLOWED TO DRY OUT DURING THIS PERIOD.

TARLE 2 - SEED MIXTURE FOR BANK RESTORATION

Common Name	Latin name	PLS composition	Pounds per Acre (PLS) for Bank Reclamation	
Reed canarygrass	Phalaris arundinacea	10	0.72	
Mountain brome	Bromus marginatus	10	5.79	
Canada bluegrass	Poa compressa	10	0.16	
Canada wildrye	Elymus canadensis	10	3.33	
Streambank wheatgrass	Elymus lanceolatus	10	2.44	
Tall bluegrass	Poa sucunda	10	0.40	
Lewis flax	Linum lewiseii	10	1.26	
Purple coneflower	Echinacea purpurea	10	3.38	
Blanket flower	Gallarida aristada	10	2.47	
Wild lupine	Lupinus perennis	10	18.24	
Totals		100	38.18	

### MULCH

A. MULCH SHALL BE FREE FROM WEEDS, MOLD, AND OTHER DELETERIOUS MATERIALS. MULCH MATERIAL SHALL BE NATIVE TO THE REGION. MULCH SHALL BE APPLIED AT A RATE OF 2 TONS PER ACRE.

### TABLE 1- USACE Class V Riprap Sizes Intermediate Weight (lbs.) Dimension (in.) | Minimum | Maximum | Minimum | Maximum | 11.0 | 15.5 | 110 | 310 | 17.0 | 20.5 | 410 | 720 | 23.5 | 27.5 | 1050 | 1750 | NA | 38.0 | NA | 38.00 | Finer/Lighter

Weight estimated as vd3 where d corresponds to the intermediate rock dimension

REFERENCE: HEC-23 MANUAL, BRIDGE SCOUR AND STREAM INSTABILITY COUNTERMEASURES (FHWA 2009)

5

gravity assumed to be 2.65

### RIPRAP REVETMENT

4

4

- A. RIPRAP SHALL CONFORM TO THE GRADATION REQUIREMENTS CONTAINED IN TABLE 1.
- B. RIPRAP REVETMENT SHALL BE VEGETATED ABOVE THE ASSUMED ORDINARY HIGH WATER MARK (OHWM) ELEVATION OF 2055 FT-MSL AND PLAIN/UNVEGETATED BELOW THE OHW.
- C. RIPRAP SHALL BE PLACED BEGINNING AT THE BOTTOM OF THE REVETMENT AND PROCEEDING UP THE EMBANKMENT. ROCK OF THE SIZE BETWEEN D85 AND D100 SHALL BE PLACED AT THE TOE OF THE EMBANKMENT.
- D. ROCK SHALL BE PLACED IN A MANNER THAT MAINTAINS A HETEROGENEOUS MIXTURE OF ROCK SIZES.
- F ALL RIPRAP PLACEMENT SHALL BE OBSERVED BY THE GOVERNMENT REPRESENTATIVE DURING THE ENTIRE DURATION OF PLACEMENT. SHOULD THE GOVERNMENT REPRESENTATIVE DETERMINE THAT PLACED RIPRAP DOES NOT CONFORM TO THE DRAWINGS AND SPECIFICATIONS, THE CONTRACTOR SHALL REMOVE AND REPLACE THE NON-CONFORMING PLACEMENT.

### VEGETATED RIPRAP REVETMENT

- A. THE VEGETATED RIPRAP REVETMENT SHALL BE COMPRISED OF AN INTERLOCKING MASS CONSISTING OF APPROXIMATELY 30 PERCENT COMMON FILL (I.E., TOPSOIL) AND 70 PERCENT RIPRAP (I.E., ANGULAR QUARRY STONE) THAT IS COVERED BY A CONTINUOUS, HEALTHY GROWTH OF VEGETATION GERMINATED FROM THE SPECIFIED SEED MIX.
- B. COMMON FILL SHALL BE USED BY THE CONTRACTOR TO COMPLETELY FILL THE VOIDS WITHIN THE RIPRAP REVETMENT ABOVE THE OHWM ELEVATION, APPROXIMATELY 20 TO 30 PERCENT BY VOLUME OF PLACED RIPRAP, BUT SUCH FILL SHALL NOT RESULT IN EXCESSIVE CLUMPING OR DISPLACEMENT OF RIPRAP. ADJACENT ROCKS WITHIN THE REVETMENT SHALL ABUT ONE ANOTHER. THE COMMON FILL SHALL BE FREE OF WEEDS, TRASH OR OTHER DEBRIS. THIS PLACEMENT SHALL BE WETTED PERIODICALLY A MINIMUM OF ONCE EVERY 24—HOURS AND CHECKED FOR THE FORMATION OF VOIDS OR GAPS WHERE THE SOIL ADMIXTURE HAS SETTLED AND CONSOLIDATED. CONTRACTOR SHALL FILL ALL GAPS AND VOIDS WITH MINUS 4—INCH ROCK AND TOPSOIL, IF THE GAP OR VOID IS GREATER THAN 6—INCHES IN NOMINAL DIMENSION, OR TOPSOIL ONLY, IF LESS THAN AND TO SOLE, IT THE SOLE OF THE STATE OF THE SOLE OF THE CONTRACTOR SHALL CONTINUE UNTIL NO GAPS OR VOIDS ARE APPARENT FOR 7 DAYS, AFTER WHICH THE TOP SIX INCH LAYER CAN BE SEEDED AND COVERED WITH EROSION CONTROL FABRIC. WETTING AND INSPECTION FOR GAPS AND VOIDS SHALL BE PERFORMED IN THE PRESENCE OF THE GOVERNMENT REPRESENTATIVE.
- C. CONTRACTOR SHALL ADD TOPSOIL TO THE RIPRAP IN SUCH A MANNER THAT VOIDS BETWEEN ADJOINING ROCK ARE COMPLETELY FILLED TO THE FULL DEPTH OF THE REVETEMENT.
- D. CONTRACTOR MAY DECIDE HOW TOPSOIL AND RIPRAP ARE MIXED AND PLACED. TWO SUGGESTIONS FOR MIXING/PLACEMENT METHODS FOLLOW:

. <u>RIPRAP SOIL MIXING METHOD 1</u> STOCKPILED COMMON FILL SHALL BE MIXED 20 TO 30 PERCENT BY VOLUME WITH STOCKPILED RIPRAP, CREATING A STOCKPILE OF MIXED RIPRAP AND FILL. CONTRACTOR SHALL DESIGNATE AND IMPLEMENT A PROCEDURE TO CONTROL VOLUMES OF MATERIALS AND MIXING SO THAT THE DESIRED MIXING IS CONTINUALLY ACHIEVED. UPON APPROVAL BY THE GOVERNMENT REPRESENTATIVE, THIS MIXTURE CAN THEN BE PLACED ON THE EMBANKMENT ABOVE THE OHWM ELEVATION.

### . RIPRAP SOIL MIXING METHOD 2

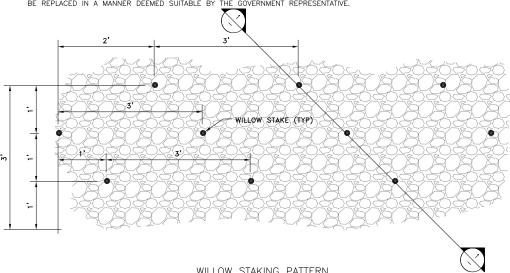
THE RIPRAP SHALL BE MODIFIED FROM THAT SPECIFIED IN TABLE 1 ON SHEET D1 BY REMOVING ALL MINUS 4 INCH NOMINAL DIAMETER ROCK PRIOR TO PLACEMENT. ONCE PLACEMENT HAS BEEN APPROVED BY THE GOVERNMENT REPRESENTATIVE, THE COMMON FILL MATERIAL SHALL BE PLACED ON TOP OF THE RIPRAP IN LIFTS NO GREATER THAN 6 INCHES IN THICKNESS. EACH LIFT SHALL BE WETTED IN A MANNER THAT TRANSPORTS THE COMMON FILL COMPLETELY INTO THE VOIDS BETWEEN THE ROCK. THIS PROCESS WILL BE REPEATED UNTIL NO MORE FILL WILL ENTER THE ROCK AND THE FINAL 6-INCH LIFT REMAINS ON TOP OF THE ROCK/TOPSOIL REVETMENT AFTER THOROUGH WETTING

- G. UPON PLACEMENT, THE TOPOSIL/RIPRAP MIXTURE SHALL BE CONSOLIDATED BY LARGE VIBRATORY EQUIPMENT AND/OR BACKHOE BUCKET TO CREATE A TIGHT, DENSE, INTERLOCKING MASS. THE SOIL SHALL BE FURTHER WETTED TO ENSURE VOIDS ARE FILLED WITH TOPSOIL. ANY LARGE VOIDS SHALL BE FILLED WITH ROCK AND SMALL VOIDS FILLED WITH TOPSOIL. THE TOP LAYER SHALL BE PLACED IN A MANNER THAT CREATES A SMOOTH PLANE. THE INTENT IS TO HAVE SOME OF THE LARGER ROCKS VISIBLE AS WELL AS TO FORCE THE PLANTS TO GROW INTO THE RIPRAP. THE SURFACE SHALL BE HAND RAKED TO RECEIVE PLANTING AND SEEDING. THE SOIL MATRIX SHALL NOT BE PERCHED SO THAT GROUNDWATER IS ABLE TO DRAIN WHEN
- H. LIVE WILLOW STAKES SHALL BE PLACED DURING PLACEMENT OF RIPRAP/SOIL MIXTURE. CARE SHALL BE TAKEN BY CONTRACTOR TO MINIMIZE DAMAGE TO WILLOW STAKES DURING PLACEMENT OF RIPRAP/SOIL MIXTURE.

### ACCEPTANCE OF RIPRAP REVETEMENT

THE RIPRAP REVETMENT WILL BE CONSIDERED ACCEPTABLE WHEN THE GOVERNMENT REPRESENTATIVE DETERMINES THAT ALL VOIDS IN THE RIPRAP A HAVE BEEN FILLED AND A CONTINUOUS. HEALTHY VEGETATIVE MAT IS PRESENT AND WILLOWS HAVE BECOME ESTABLISHED. IF THE GOVERNMENT REPRESENTATIVE DETERMINES THAT VOIDS ARE PRESENT IN THE VEGETATED RIPRAP AND/OR VEGETATION OR WILLOWS HAVE NOT BECOME ESTABLISHED, THE CONTRACTOR SHALL REPAIR SUCH DEFICIENCIES.

J. IF ROCK BECOMES DISPLACED BELOW THE ORDINARY HIGH WATER LINE DUE TO CONTRACTOR ACTIVITIES, SUCH ROCK SHALL



**DETAIL** 

NTS

WILLOW STAKING PATTERN

Α

C7

6" MIN VEGETATED NATIVE SOIL COMBINED WITH SEED MIX AS SPECIFIED ON TABLE 2, THIS SHEET TO OHWM 6' MINI WOODY STAKES -- 2" MIN DIA) (TYP) INSTALLATION OF EROSION NAG BIONET SC150BN OR APPROVED EQUAL EROSION CONTROL FABRIC OVERLYING MULCH LAYER PLACED AT 2 CONTROL FABRIC AS PER MANUFACTURER SPECIFICATION SEE DETAIL TONS/ACRE - FILL RIPRAP VOIDS WITH NATIVE MATERIAL 6 TAP STAKES GENTLY WITH DEAD BLOW HAMMER AND /OR AUGER BEFORE PLACEMENT - OHWM - OHWM = 2055' - MSL (ASSUMED) UNDISTURBED GROUND RIPRAP REVETMENT STAKES TO BE PLACED MIN 6" OHWM PER DETAIL / BELOW OHWM ANGLE LOWER CUT, PLACE STAKES IN UPRIGHT POSITION - EROSION CONTROL BLANKET PLACED BETWEEN VEGETATED AND UNVEGETATED RIPRAP AT OHWM AS TIE IN STRUCTURAL AND COMMON FILL

OHWM: ORDINARY HIGHWATER MARK

RIPRAP REVETMENT VEGETATION DETAIL

В

SECTION NTS

### RIPRAP

- A. USE ANGULAR QUARRY STONE THAT IS SOUND AND DURABLE AGAINST DISINTEGRATION UNDER CONDITIONS TO BE MET IN HANDLING AND PLACING AND IS HARD AND TENACIOUS AND OTHERWISE OF A SUITABLE QUALITY TO ENSURE PERMANENCY IN THE SPECIFIED PLACEMENT. LIMESTONE, SHALE OR SANDSTONE SHALL NOT BE PERMITTED. ROUNDED STONES SHALL NOT BE PERMITTED.
- B. CONCRETE RUBBLE, MASONRY OR OTHER MATERIALS NOT MEETING ROCK MATERIAL DEFINED ABOVE SHALL NOT
- C. WELL-GRADED RIPRAP TO BE INSTALLED BELOW WATER LEVEL SHALL BE EQUIPMENT PLACED AND NOT DUMPED.
- D. ALL STONES SHALL BE ANGULAR, EACH PIECE HAVING ITS GREATEST DIMENSION NOT GREATER THAN THREE TIMES ITS LEAST DIMENSION AND SHALL CONFORM TO THE FOLLOWING THE AMERICAN SOCIETY OF TESTING AND MATERIAL (ASTM) STANDARDS:

	REQUIREMENT	STANDARD
Apparent specific gravity, minimum	2.50 or greater	ASTM C127
Abrasion, maximum percent	40% after 500 revolutions in the Los Angeles machine	ASTM C535, AASHTO T_96
Freeze thaw loss, maximum percent after 12 cycles	10%	AASHTO T-103 Procedure for ledge rock, Procedure A
Sodium Sulfate soundness, maximum percent loss after 5 cycles	10%	ASTM C88, AASHTO T_104 for ledge rock

E. PLAIN RIPRAP. PLACED BELOW THE ORDINARY HIGH WATER MARK LINE SHALL CONFORM TO THE GRADATION

Symbol						
	Symbol Descriptions					
REV.1	PROJECT REVIEW COMMENTS			02/12	GM	
CDM Fed	eral Program	ns Corporation	IHII)	US ARMY CORPS O OMAHA DIS RAPID RESPONSE	TRICT	
Designed by: K. MAINZHAUSEN T. JOHNSON		LIE	BBY ASBESTOS LIBBY, MON			
Drawn by: K. HUFFSMITH		US EPA Region VIII Denver, Colorado		MEDIAL ACTIC TORATION DE		
Checked by:			DAIN ILS	TORATION DE	IAILS	
G. MCKENZIE		Scale: 1" = 100'	Sheet number:	Plot Scale:		
Submitted by		Date: SEPTEMBER 20	D3	Design File:		
G. MCKENZIE		Dwg. No.: 18		File K:\Libby OU\DWG\September 2011 No.: 2012).dwg		

